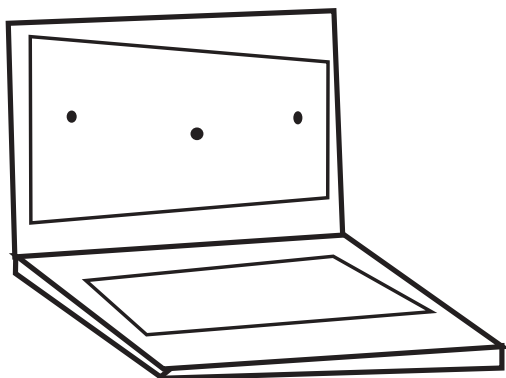


**CODER**

**time**



**LOS ANGELES  
PUBLIC LIBRARY**

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# Coder Time

“I don’t know what lies around the bend, but I’m going to believe the best does.”

-Anne of Green Gables by L.M Montgomery

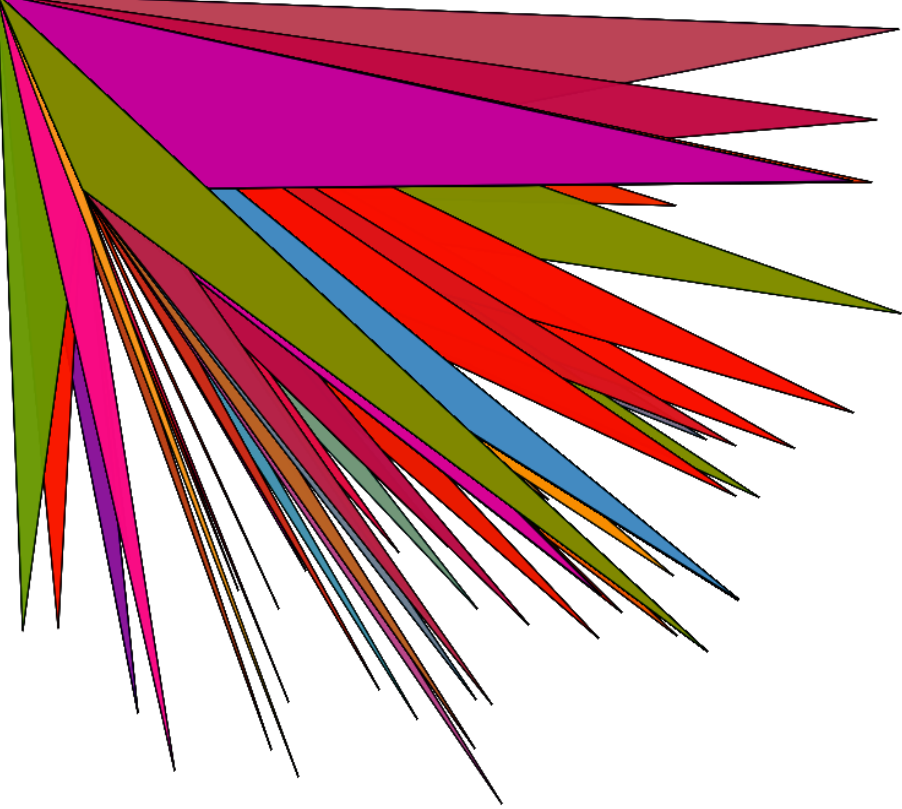
# The Coder Time Story

Code, coding, programming- all describe the language used to communicate with computers.

But coding is so much more. When you learn how to code, you also gain an understanding of concepts beyond the language. This kind of thinking will lead you to a smarter relationship with technology and other people.

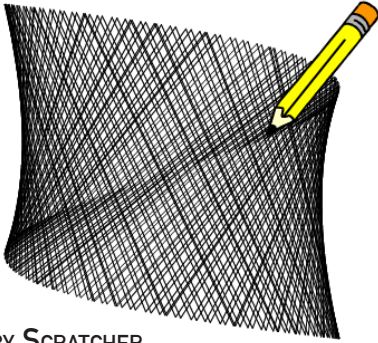
Coding is a tool that will help you do the things you've always wanted to do, because every field needs innovators, thinkers, and leaders.

# Code Creates



**Code creates cool stuff.  
Like...**

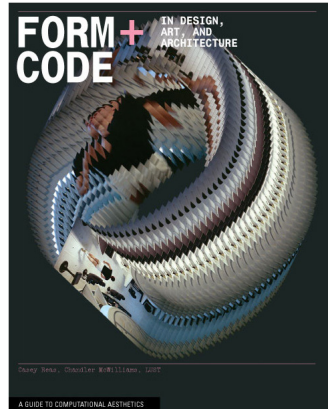
# ART



BY SCRATCHER  
MACEIRATKA

You can start making art right away with Scratch, a coding language for kids. Visit [www.scratch.mit.edu](http://www.scratch.mit.edu) to get started!

**FORM AND CODE:** Code is for designers, artists, and architects excited to explore how computer programming can change the way we think of form, ideas, and art. The book, *Form+Code in Design, Art, and Architecture*, offers a look at how we can use the coding language, Processing, in creative ways. Get inspired here: <http://formandcode.com>.



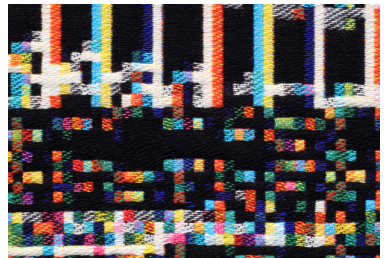
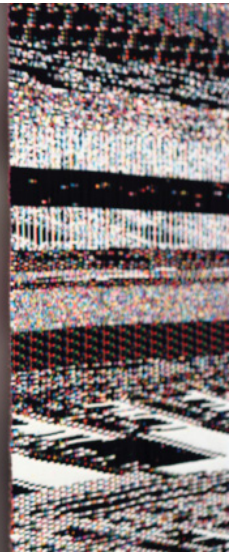
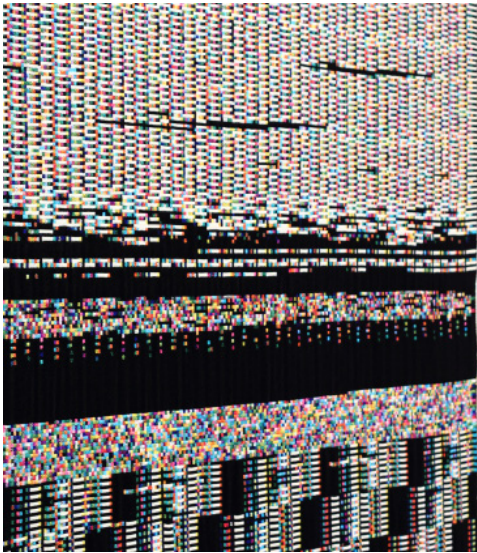


ADAM FERRISS IS AN LA  
ARTIST WHO USES CODE TO  
MAKE STUFF LIKE THIS  
BACKGROUND. CHECK HIM  
OUT AT:  
[HTTP://ADAMFERRISS.COM.](http://adamferriss.com)



# ART CONT.

FRAGMENTED MEMORY: Phillip Stearns uses code to design woven textiles. Check out his work at: [phillipstearns.wordpress.com/fragmented-memory](http://phillipstearns.wordpress.com/fragmented-memory)



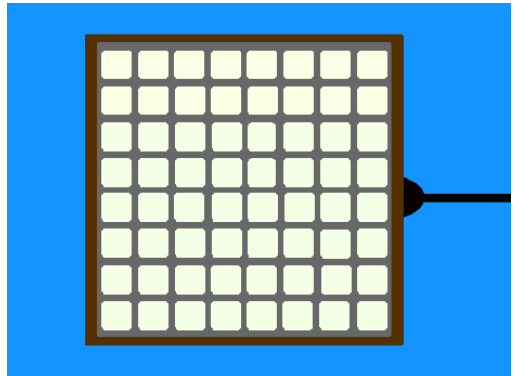
# MUSIC

## MONOME

Monome was created by Brian Crabtree and Kelli Cain. It is a family of devices for the computer. With code, these magical boxes come alive. You can create programs that make animation, make music, write poetry, mix video, and more. Learn more at [www.monome.org](http://www.monome.org)

\*\*\*

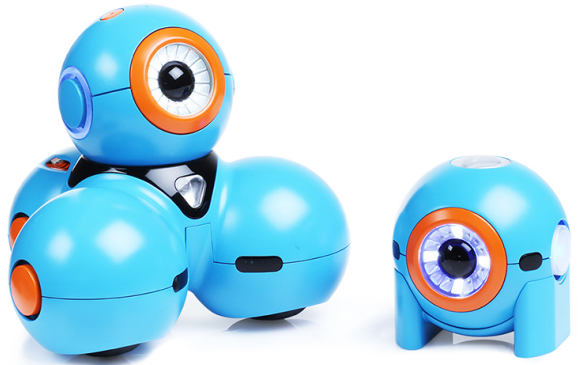
You can play with the Scratch version of a monome at <http://scratch.mit.edu/projects/15589252>. This project acts like a music sequencer. Make beats!



# EDUCATION

**"PROBLEM SOLVING THROUGH HANDS-ON PLAY TIME."  
-PLAY-I**

Play-i robots, Yana and Bo, teach young kids how to code! Check it out at: <https://www.play-i.com>.



**"By fusing technology with robotics, our toys are teaching and inspiring tomorrow's inventors and innovators. Programming isn't easy, but you don't need to be a rocket scientist to give kids a strong foundation."**

**- Go Sphero**

Learn more at: <http://www.gosphero.com/education>.

# GAMES

**"THE GREAT THING ABOUT CREATING A VIDEO GAME IS THAT IT ENCOMPASSES JUST ABOUT EVERY CREATIVE ACTIVITY EVER IMAGINED."**

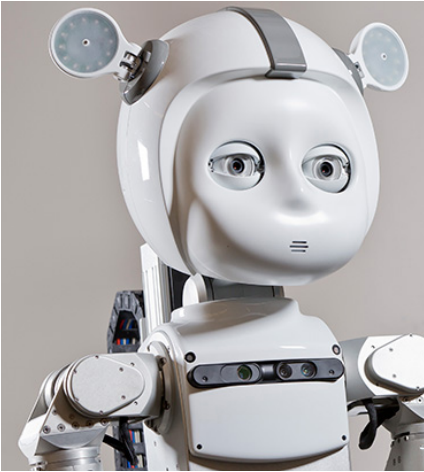
**- ROBIN HUNICKE, VIDEO GAME DESIGNER**

**Robin Hunicke is a video game designer who creates video games with code to try to create empathy between people and understand how people think and behave. She won the online innovation award for her Playstation 3 game, Journey.**



**"BRING YOUR VOICE INTO MY INDUSTRY SO I CAN PLAY YOUR VIDEO GAMES WHEN I RETIRE!"**

# ROBOTS



Tesca Fitzgerald is interested in coding robots to learn from people. Learn more about Tesca here:

<https://www.madewithcode.com/article#tesca-fitzgerald>

"THERE'S SO MUCH ROBOTS CAN DO TO HELP PEOPLE."  
- TESCA FITZGERALD, 17 YEARS OLD

# A BETTER WORLD

"WITHOUT CODE, I WOULD NEVER BE ABLE TO REACH MILLIONS OF CHILDREN AROUND THE WORLD."

- ERIKA KOCHI, CO-FOUNDER OF  
UNICEF'S INNOVATION UNIT

Code allowed Erika to build communication system for hundreds of thousands of people. Because of code, 7 million births were registered in Nigeria and thousands of pregnant women were able to receive antenatal care across Rwanda. Learn more about Erika and UNICEF innovation here: [unicefstories.org/tag/erica-kochi](http://unicefstories.org/tag/erica-kochi).



EPA Chica Squad:  
Four high school girls used code to make an app that helps clean up trash and graffiti in their community. Learn more about what they did here: <http://www.womenyoushouldknow.net/>



# Coder Values

**“You have brains in your head.  
You have feet in your shoes.  
You can steer yourself any direction you choose.  
You’re on your own.  
And you know what you know.  
And YOU are the one  
who’ll decide where to go!”**

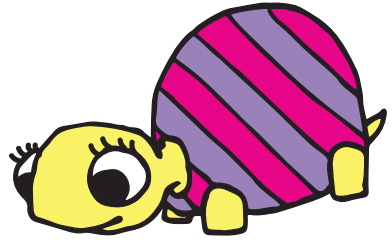
**-Oh! The Places You’ll Go! by Dr. Seuss**

**There's a story  
behind and  
created by  
coding,  
and that story  
is yours to tell.**

**All you have to do is:**



# be hungry



“Just  
as soon as you  
attain to one ambition  
you see another one glittering  
higher up still. It does  
make life so  
interesting.”

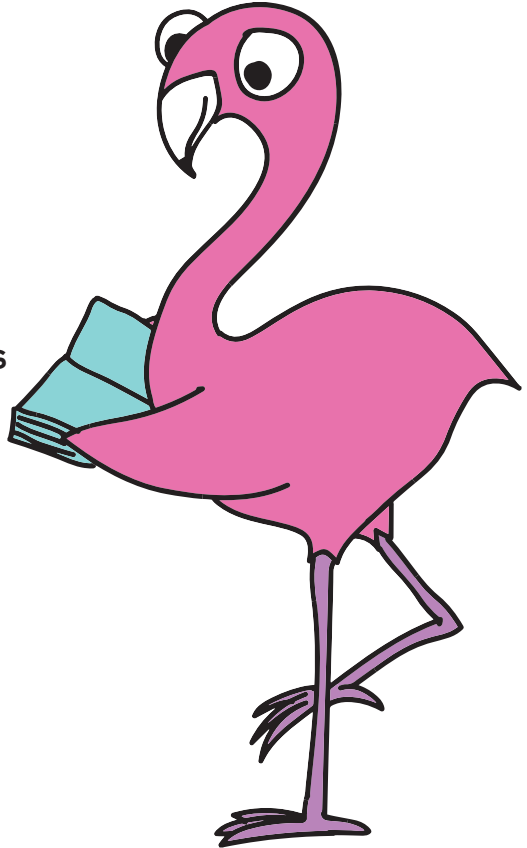
-Anne of Green Gables  
by L.M. Montgomery

**IF YOU KEEP TRYING NEW THINGS,  
YOU'LL NEVER BE BORED.  
DON'T STOP WITH WHAT'S EASY.**

# read

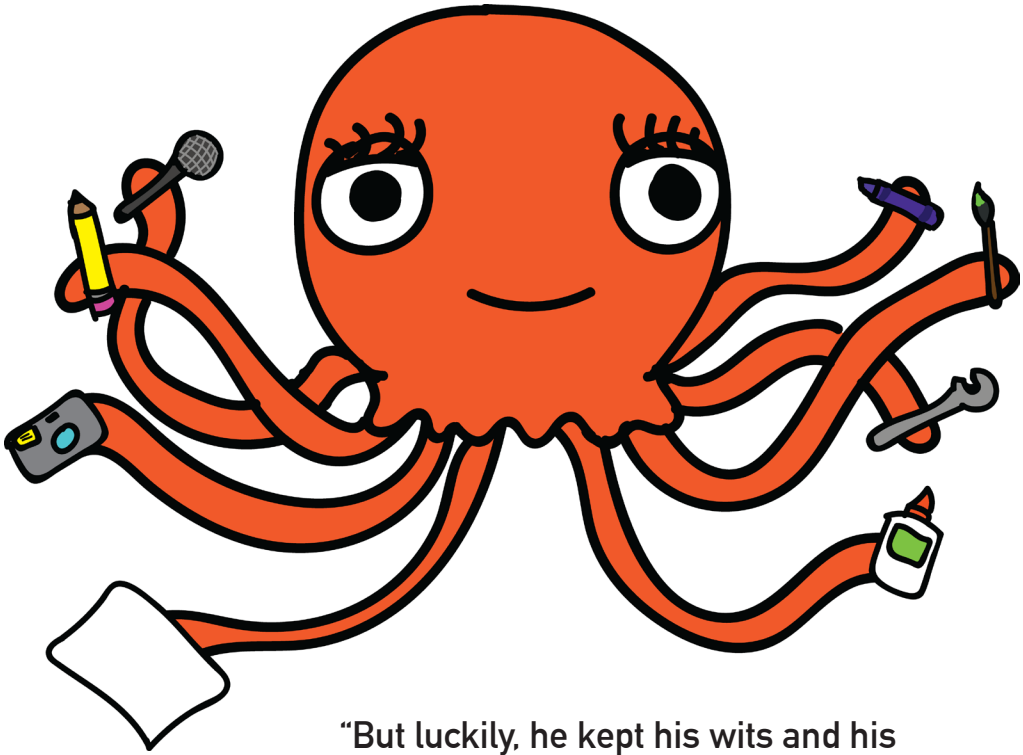
"The more that you read,  
the more things you will  
know. The more you  
learn, the more places  
you'll go."

- Dr. Seuss



**THE BEST THING YOU CAN DO TO  
LEARN IS READ.  
READ EVERYTHING!**

# make



“But luckily, he kept his wits and his purple crayon. He made a balloon and he grabbed on to it.”

-Harold and the Purple Crayon

## USE YOUR HANDS!

# be creative

“When the light turns green, you go. When the light turns red, you stop. But what do you do when the light turns blue with orange and lavender spots?”

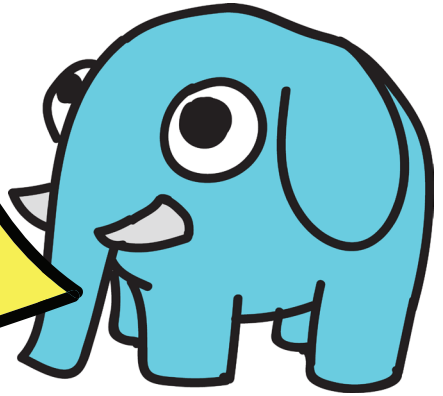
-A light in the Attic by Shel Silverstein



**WHAT DO YOU IMAGINE?  
COMPLETE THE DRAWING.**

# make mistakes

Post-it notes were invented by mistake! Dr. Spencer Silver was trying to make a super strong glue. He ended up with a sticky but not-so-strong glue that was perfect for putting notes on things. A legend was born.

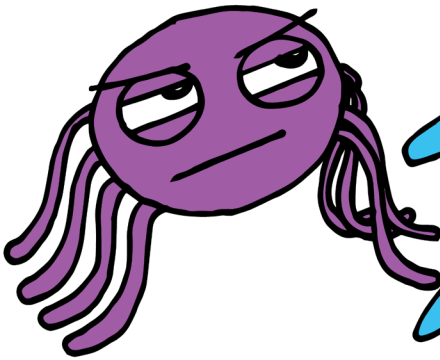


“Failure tells you what you don’t know, frustration is making sense of that failure in the moment, and taking action leads to a new way of knowing....”

- The Art of Tinkering  
Tinkering Tenets

## MAKE WITH YOUR MISTAKES.

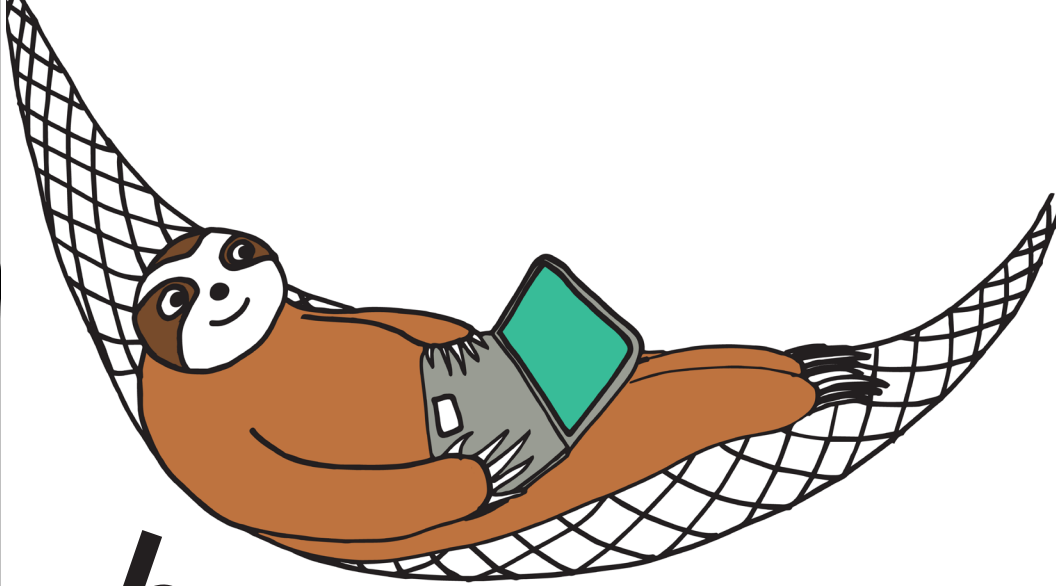
# be persistent



...and the itsy  
bitsy spider  
climbed up the  
spout again.

“THINK LEFT, THINK RIGHT, THINK  
LOW AND THINK HIGH. OH, THE  
THINKS YOU CAN THINK UP IF ONLY  
YOU TRY!”

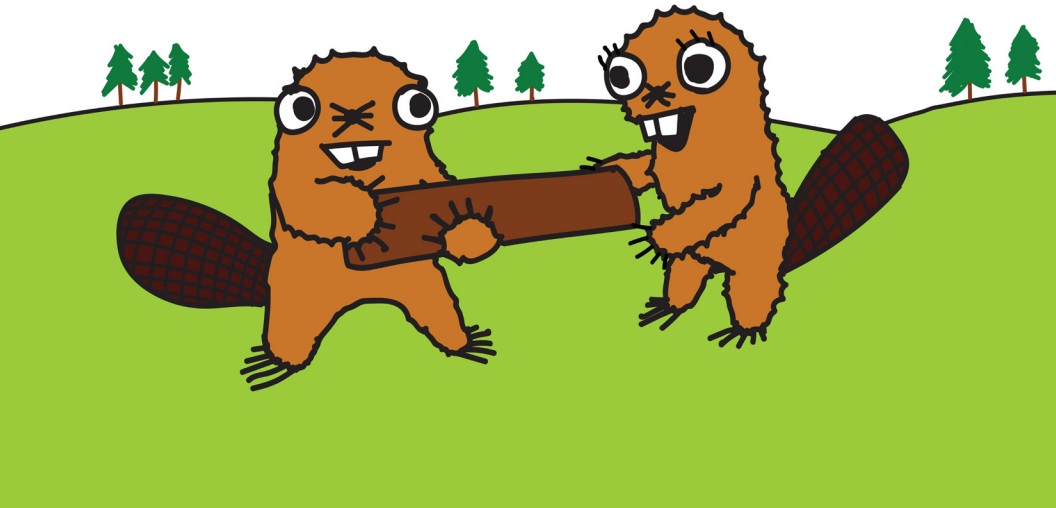
-OH! THE THINGS YOU CAN THINK! BY DR. SEUSS



**be lazy**  
*NOT THAT KIND OF LAZY!*

**LET THE COMPUTER DO  
MOST OF THE WORK.  
FIND WAYS TO SAVE TIME.  
THERE'S ALWAYS A BETTER  
AND FASTER SOLUTION.**

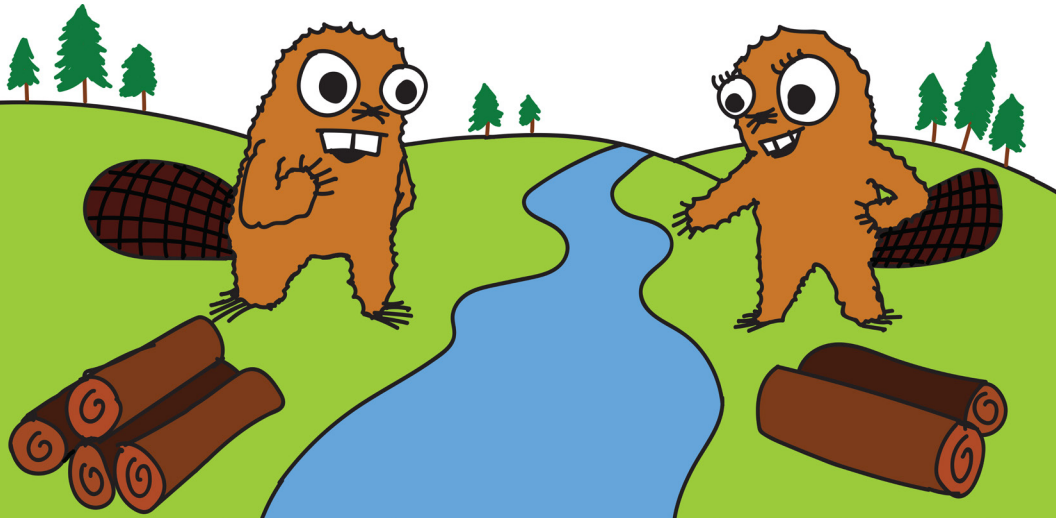
# share



*“WE SHARE WHAT WE MAKE, AND*



# collaborate



*HELP EACH OTHER MAKE WHAT WE SHARE.”*

**- MAKE MAGAZINE**

# believe

# code is

# magic



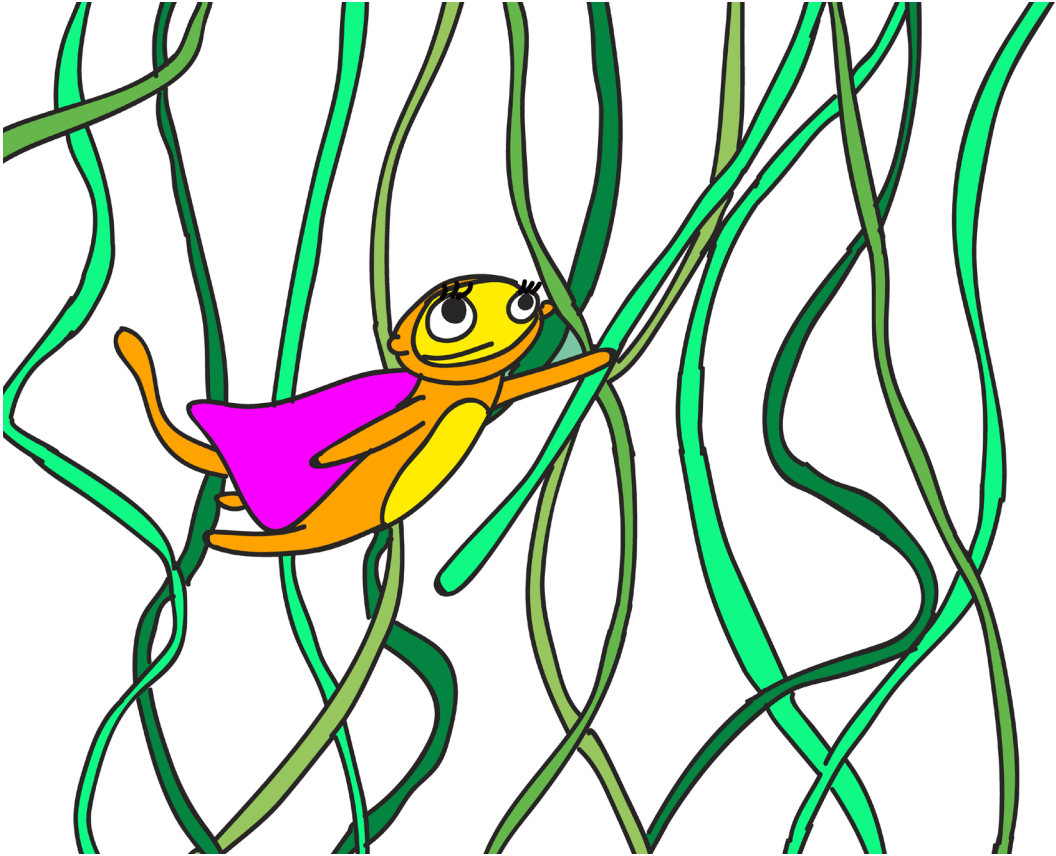
**CODE IS THE CLOSEST THING WE HAVE TO  
MAGICAL POWERS.**

**YOU CAN MAKE ANYTHING OUT OF  
ALMOST NOTHING!**

# be brave

"You're braver than you believe, stronger than you seem, and smarter than you think."

-Winnie the Pooh by A.A Milne



"I AM NOT AFRAID OF STORMS FOR

I AM LEARNING HOW TO SAIL MY SHIP."

-LITTLE WOMEN BY LOUISA MAY ALCOTT

# Goals

“But all the magic I have known, I’ve had to make myself!”  
-“Magic” from *Where the Sidewalk Ends*  
by Shel Silverstein

# Coder Time Program goals

- + Create a space for code in libraries and schools
- + Provide facilitators with quality resources to begin their coding curriculum
- + Cultivate young minds

## Anticipated project outputs

- + 200 kids ages 9-12 from schools and the Children's Literature Department of Los Angeles Public Library will participate in the Coder Time program
- + 9 LA's BEST sites will facilitate Coder Time
- + 180 students will travel to Central library to take part in Coder Time Day, Code0polis.
- + Student projects will be exhibited at Los Angeles Central Library

# Coding goals

Coder Time participants will:

- + Write 800 lines of code
- + Learn coding concepts
- + Take what they've learned to create a final project for exhibition at the Los Angeles Central Library
- + Through code, be inspired to continue learning, reading, and making

# Community Code of Conduct

- 1. Have fun!**
- 2. Work hard.**
- 3. Work together.**  
**Help each other.**
- 4. Respect others.**  
**Respect materials.**
- 5. Be responsible.**
- 6. Save your work.**



# Facilitator Roles

“...When you tinker, you’re going to mess up. you’re going to get frustrated, fail, and maybe even break a thing or two. We call this getting stuck, and believe it or not, it’s a very good thing...”

- Art of Tinkering  
Tinkering Tenets

# Communication

Empower students to experiment.

If a student is frustrated and struggling, avoid doing things for them. Instead, ask them:

What do you think you should do?

Why do you think it's not working?

What is your program doing?

What do you want it to do?

Praise their problem solving process, not just the outcome of it.

When possible, have the students teach each other. This is very helpful, especially when there is only one facilitator. Helping others makes students feel valued. Promote leadership in the space whenever possible.

Be open and honest. If you don't know the answer to a question, admit it and figure it out together.

Be enthusiastic! Honest enthusiasm is critical to a child's confidence. Coding can be frustrating for beginners (and professionals). A little cheerleading can make a student feel good about their progress and encouraged to continue.

Remember, everyone has bad days. Be persistent.

**"IT HAS BEEN A TERRIBLE, HORRIBLE, NO GOOD, VERY BAD DAY. MY MOM SAYS SOME DAYS ARE LIKE THAT."**

**-ALEXANDER AND THE TERRIBLE, HORRIBLE, NO GOOD, VERY BAD DAY  
BY JUDITH VORST**

# PRACTICE “PLUSSING”

## Plussing Sessions (from YoungMakers.org)

Plussing sessions provide an opportunity for makers to pause and share their ideas, progress, challenges, and next steps with fellow participants and mentors. Plussing is a term used at Pixar to mean “finding what’s good about an idea and making it even better”.

Here are questions you can ask:

- What is your project vision?
- What inspired you to pick this project?
- Do you know of other people who have done projects similar, or is this one-of-a-kind?
- What kinds of projects have you built in the past?
- What do you think the hard parts are going to be? What are the easier parts?

Why have plussing sessions?

- They give makers a chance to talk about their failures in a positive and constructive way.
- They give makers a chance to practice talking about their projects in advance.

It might take some time for students to come up with a project idea. Ask questions like, “What do you like to do?” to create an encouraging environment.

# Documentation

Documentation helps programs survive. Coder Time focuses on the learning process, not only the product. That's why it's important to track student progress, reflect on activities, and take photos.

Here are some things you can use:

- + Track student coding progress on Code.org.
- + Encourage students to keep and use a coder journal. In this personalized journal, students can learn, ideate, and reflect.
- + Create a Google Community to document facilitator ideas and reflections.
- + Take photos. Hand a camera to a student and unlock their perspective! Be sure you have the appropriate photo release paperwork beforehand.
- + Build in Progress by MIT Media Lab:  
<http://buildinprogress.herokuapp.com>

**"WE CELEBRATE OTHER MAKERS — WHAT THEY MAKE, HOW THEY MAKE IT AND THE ENTHUSIASM AND PASSION THAT DRIVES THEM."**

**- MAKE**

# Resources

“And above all, watch with glittering eyes the whole world around you because the greatest secrets are always hidden in the most unlikely places. Those who don’t believe in magic will never find it.”

-Charlie and the Chocolate Factory by Roald Dahl

# Book list

## NOVELS

Escape from Mr. Lemoncello's Library by Chris Grabenstein  
Lauren Ipsum by Carlos Bueno and Ytaelena Lopez

## PICTURE BOOKS

Journey by Aaron Becker  
Harold and the Purple Crayon by Crockett Johnson  
Hello Ruby by Linda Luikas  
Dot. by Randi Zuckerberg  
A is for Array by Brandon J. Hanson  
Rosie Revere, Engineer by Andrea Beaty  
Beautiful Oops! by Barney Saltzberg  
Violent the Pilot by Steve Breen  
Papa's Mechanical Fish by Candace Fleming  
Awesome Dawson by Chris Gall  
If I Built a House by Chris Van Dusen  
Anything is Possible by Giulia Belloni  
How to Bicycle to the Moon to Plant Sunflowers by Mordicai Gerstein  
Galimoto by Karen Lynn Williams  
Monkey with a Tool Belt by Chris Monroe  
Coppernickel, the Invention by Wouter van Reek  
Iggy Peck, Architect by Andrea Beaty  
Marvelous Mattie by Emily Arnold McCully  
What Floats in a Moat? by Lynne Berry  
The Most Magnificent Thing by Ashley Spires  
The Boy who Harnessed the Wind by William Kamkwamba  
Extra Yarn by Mac Barnett  
That's How! by Christoph Niemann  
Building Our House by Jonathon Bean  
The Dot by Peter H. Reynolds  
Leo the Maker Prince by Carla Diana  
Hip Hop Speaks to Children: A Celebration of Poetry with a Beat, edited by Nikki Giovanni  
When the Beat was Born: DJ Kool Herc and the Creation of Hip Hop by Laban Carrick Hill

## GRAPHIC NOVELS

Adventures in Cartooning by James Sturm  
Plants vs. Zombies by Simon Swatman

# Book list cont.

## GRAPHIC NOVELS CONT.

How Toons by Saul Griffith

Meanwhile by Jason Shiga

## CODE

Help your Kids with Computer Coding by DK Publishing

Invent your own Computer Games with Python by Al Sweigart

Python for Kids by Jason R. Briggs

## STORY BOOKS

The Space Child's Mother Goose by Frederick Windsor

Girls Think of Everything by Catherine Thimmesh

Imaginative Inventions by Charise Harper

Here's What You Do When You Can't Find Your Shoe by Andrea Perry Brainstorm!

Stories of Twenty American Kid Inventors by Tom Tucker

Computational Fairytales by Jeremy Kubica

Children solve problems by Edward de Bono

11 Experiments That Failed by Jenny Offill

Captain Arsenio: Inventions and (Mis)adventures in Flight by Pablo Bernasconi

The Ultimate Guide to Charlie and the Chocolate Factory by Valarie Budayr and

Roscoe Welply

And Then...Story Starters by M. H Clark

## NONFICTION AND REFERENCE

The Book of Think by Marilyn Burns

Turn on the Lights- From Bed!: Electronic Inventions by Robert Carrow

The Kids' Invention Book by Arlene Erlbach

Mistakes That Worked by Charlotte Foltz Jones

What a Great Idea! Inventions That Changed the World by Stephen M. Tomecek

The new way things work by David Macaulay

## HOW-TO

Learn to Draw Angry Birds by Walter Foster Creative Team

Origami for Fun by Thiranut Deborah Berry

Origami Games: Hands on Fun for Kids by Joel Stern

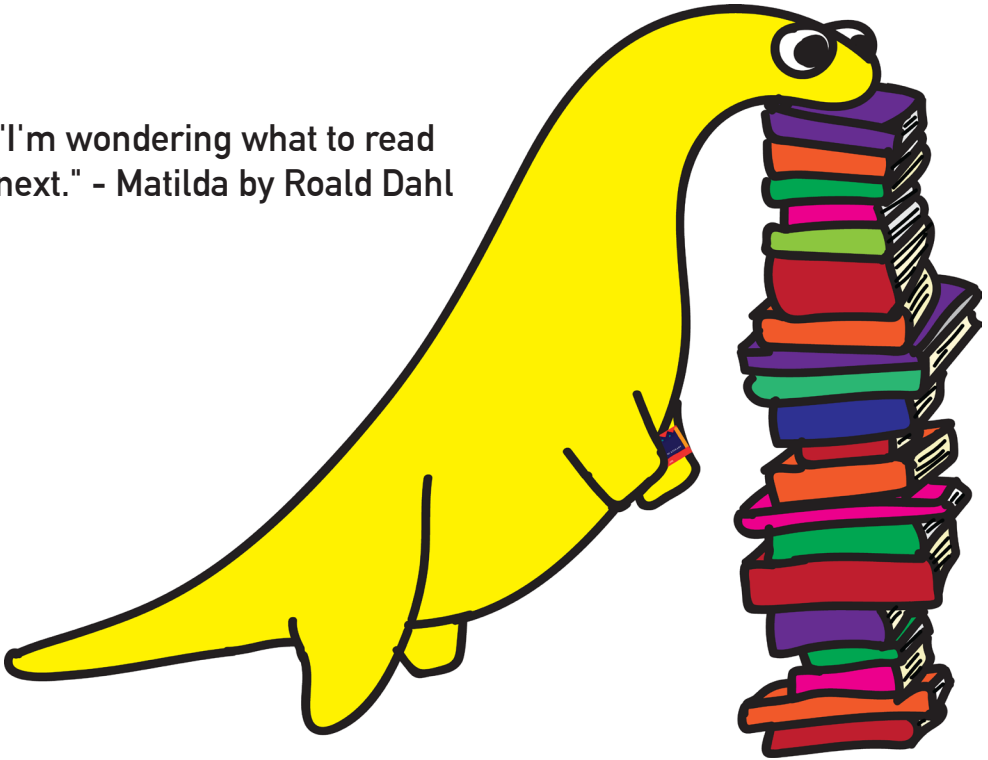
## Bios

STEM Trailblazer Bios

# Further exploration

## USE YOUR LIBRARY!

"I'm wondering what to read next." - Matilda by Roald Dahl



“WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST AMAZINGLY INCREDIBLE THING YOU’LL FIND INSIDE YOUR WONDROUS NEW LIBRARY, BESIDES, OF COURSE, ALL THE KNOWLEDGE YOU NEED TO DO ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING YOU EVER WANT OR NEED TO DO?”

- Escape from Mr. Lemoncello’s Library  
by Chris Grabenstein



## GET INFORMED:

Mapping 21st Century skills to core science standards:

<http://bit.ly/1Ah3cqc>

<http://bit.ly/1uDzrym>

Early Foundation Framework:

<http://bit.ly/1lGosVc>

## LEARN:

Google's resources:

<http://bit.ly/1wc4Fwx>

Code and handouts:

<http://cse4k12.org/>

Scratch Learner guide:

<http://bit.ly/1qD57TD>

Variables:

<http://bit.ly/1rhs4tb>

Hour of code with Touch Develop:

<https://www.touchdevelop.com/hourofcode2>

Computational Thinking Illustrated

<http://bit.ly/XwHeD1>

Treehouse

<https://teamtreehouse.com/gateways/lapl/signup>

## GET INSPIRED!

Made with Code

<https://www.madewithcode.com/>

## LEARN TO TEACH:

Plussing:

<http://bit.ly/1lnNPWE>

<http://bit.ly/1pzl5u5>

Scratch Workshop design:

<http://bit.ly/1upeV5n>

Scratch Creative Computing Guide

<http://bit.ly/1wAQQL>

Khan Academy Computer Science

<http://bit.ly/1oORRHG>

Creative Computing Scratch Curriculum guide:

<http://bit.ly/1eDF2MW>

Media Mashup:

<http://mediamashup.ning.com/>

Scratch booklet:

<http://bit.ly/1o8XH7b>

Scratch Tutor guide:

<http://bit.ly/1quOPxn>

Digital Storytelling:

<http://bit.ly/1lGolc8>

Unplugged:

<http://csunplugged.org/intelligent-paper>

Family Creative Workshop Facilitator Guide:

[http://family.media.mit.edu/guide/FCL\\_Guide\\_20140817.pdf](http://family.media.mit.edu/guide/FCL_Guide_20140817.pdf)

Create with Computers:

<http://www.createwithcomputers.weebly.com>

# Inspiration

Young Makers: [www.youngmakers.org](http://www.youngmakers.org)  
DIY Girls: [www.diygirls.org](http://www.diygirls.org)  
Linda Luikas of [www.helloruby.com](http://www.helloruby.com)  
Maker Education Initiative: [www.makered.org](http://www.makered.org)  
Maker Camp: [www.makercamp.com](http://www.makercamp.com)  
MIT Media Lab: [www.media.mit.edu](http://www.media.mit.edu)  
Coders and Creators everywhere!

# Creators of Coder Time

Joanna Fabicon: Children's Librarian II at LA Central Library  
Sylvia Aguiñaga: MLIS Graduate Student

# Coderzine

Made by Sylvia Aguiñaga  
Coder Values illustrated by Scott Fish

# Partners

Jennifer Cano and LA's Best  
Los Angeles Public Library

# Supported by

a grant from the Institute of Museum and Library Services,  
under the provisions of the Library Services and Technology Act,  
administered in California by the State Librarian.

# Connect

#CentralCoderTime  
@coderzine  
[codertime.lapl@gmail.com](mailto:codertime.lapl@gmail.com)



**“Anything can happen child. Anything can be.”  
-Where the Sidewalk Ends by Shel Silverstein**